CONTENTS OF VOLUME 52

January **Number 1**

B. K. Sapkota and N. C. Varshneya: On the global atmospheric electrical circuit 1

O. Pinto Jr, I. R. C. A. Pinto and W. D. Gonzalez: On the effect of electron precipitation on the fair-weather electric field 21

Yong-Fu Wu and H.-U. Widdel: Spectral analysis of atmospheric velocity fluctuations in the mesosphere 23

D. D. Sentman: Approximate Schumann resonance parameters for a two-scale-height ionosphere..... 35

J. Scheer and E. R. Reisin: Rotational temperatures for OH and O_2 airglow bands measured simultaneously from El Leoncito (31° 48′ S) 47

M. Takeda: Geomagnetic field variation and the equivalent current system generated by an ionospheric dynamo at the solstice 59

R. G. Rastogi, P. V. Koparkar, H. Chandra and M. R. Deshpande: Multifrequency studies of equatorial ionospheric scintillations at Ootacamund 69

Å. Fredriksen: High latitude quiet summer ion composition profiles derived from a combined ion line/plasma line incoherent scatter experiment 77

Short papers

B. R. Clemesha and D. M. Simonich: Comments on a paper entitled "Gravity wave generation of simultaneous auroral sporadic-*E* layers and sudden neutral sodium layers" by S. Kirkwood and P. N. Collis..... 85

S. Kirkwood and P. N. Collis: Reply to comments by B. R. Clemesha and D. M. Simonich on paper entitled "Gravity wave generation of simultaneous auroral sporadic-*E* layers and sudden neutral sodium layers" by S. Kirkwood and P. N. Collis 87

February **Number 2**

H.-U. Widdel: Foil chaff clouds as a tool for *in-situ* measurements of atmospheric motions in the middle atmosphere: their flight behaviour and implications for radar tracking 89

H. G. Mayr, I. Harris and M. Dube: Polar thermospheric Joule heating, and redistribution of recombination energy in the upper mesosphere 103

I. V. Krasheninnikov and B. E. Liannoy: Estimation of the true ionospheric height profile, with a continuous gradient, from oblique sounding data 113

G. M. Milikh: Role of chemical effects in the formation of electron concentration depletions during HF heating of the ionosphere 119

R. J. Moffett, R. Sellek and G. J. Bailey: The influence of O^+–O collision frequency on ionospheric *F*-region behaviour 125

J. Cooper and H. Kohl: Asymmetric incoherent scatter spectra from a relaxation collision model 133

J. W. MacDougall: Elongation of midlatitude scintillation irregularities 151

Book reviews 161

March **Number 3**

A. Neumann: QBO and solar activity effects on temperatures in the mesopause region 165

A. H. Manson, C. E. Meek, R. Schminder, D. Kürschner, R. R. Clark, H. G. Müller, R. A. Vincent, A. Phillips, G. J. Fraser, W. Singer and E. S. Kazimirovsky: Tidal winds from the MLT global radar network during the first LTCS campaign—September 1987 175

W. Jones and J. Jones: Ionic diffusion in meteor trains 185

J. K. Hargreaves and T. Devlin: Morning sector electron precipitation events observed by incoherent scatter radar 193

C. J. Burns, W. G. Howarth and J. K. Hargreaves: High-resolution incoherent scatter radar measurements during electron precipitation events 205

D. H. Meehan: Radar measurement of the seasonal variation in the velocity of the sunrise terminator 219

M. J. Buonsanto: Observed and calculated *F*2 peak heights and derived meridional winds at mid-latitudes over a full solar cycle 223

April **Number 4**

R. Mitzeva and C. P. R. Saunders: Thunderstorm charging: calculations of the effect of ice crystal size and graupel velocity 241

M. Gadsden: A secular change in noctilucent cloud occurrence 247

J. Jones, B. A. McIntosh and M. Simek: Ozone and the duration of overdense radio meteors..... 253

L. M. G. Poole: The characteristics of the mesospheric two-day wave as observed at Grahamstown (33.3°S, 26.5°E)..... 259

N. Balan and P. B. Rao: Dependence of ionospheric response on the local time of sudden commencement and the intensity of geomagnetic storms 269

J. Chen, J. A. Bennett and P. L. Dyson: Automatic fitting of quasi-parabolic segments to ionospheric profiles with application to ground range estimation for single-station location 277

J. W. Wright, R. I. Kressman, T. S. Virdi and P. N. Collis: A comparison of plasma densities by EISCAT and the Dynasonde from auroral altitudes: evidence of intense structure 289

P. F. J. van Velthoven, C. Mercier and H. Kelder: Simultaneous observations of travelling ionospheric disturbances by two-dimensional radio interferometry and the differential Doppler technique applied to satellite signals 305

L. Campbell and W. G. Elford: Measurement of atmospheric isoplanatism using stellar scintillation 313

Book reviews 321

May Number 5

WAVE-INDUCED PARTICLE PRECIPITATION

R. L. Dowden: Introduction 325

R. H. W. Friedel and A. R. W. Hughes: Characteristics and frequency of occurrence of Trimpi events recorded during 1982 at Sanae, Antarctica 329

A. J. Smith and P. D. Cotton: The Trimpi effect in Antarctica: observations and models 341

R. L. Dowden and C. D. D. Adams: Lightning-induced perturbations on VLF subionospheric transmissions 357

T. D. G. Clark and A. J. Smith: Quasi-periodic particle precipitation and Trimpi activity at Halley, Antarctica 365

A. L. Vampola: *In-situ* observations of magnetospheric electron scattering by a VLF transmitter 377

T. Ondoh: Broad-band auroral VLF hiss and inverted-V electron precipitation in the polar magnetosphere 385

Y. D. Hu and B. J. Fraser: The effects of a cold ion parallel beam on electromagnetic waves with frequency near an ion gyrofrequency during plasmaspheric refilling 399

June-August Number 6-8

THE FOURTH INTERNATIONAL EISCAT WORKSHOP

B. Hultqvist: Preface 409

R. M. Robinson, C. R. Clauer, O. de la Beaujardiere, J. D. Kelly, E. Friis-Christensen and M. Lockwood: Sondrestrom and EISCAT radar observations of poleward-moving auroral forms 411

P. J. S. Williams, T. S. Virdi, S. W. H. Cowley and M. Lester: Short-lived bursts of plasma velocity in the auroral zone. I. Observational evidence from radar measurements 421

I. Häggström, H. Opgenoorth, P. J. S. Williams, G. O. L. Jones and K. Schlegel: Application of alternating codes for EISCAT observations during the ERRRIS campaign for *E*-region plasma irregularities 431

P. J. S. Williams, G. O. L. Jones, B. Jones, H. Opgenoorth and I. Häggström: High-resolution measurements of magnetospheric electric fields 439

H. J. Opgenoorth, I. Häggström, P. J. S. Williams and G. O. L. Jones: Regions of strongly enhanced perpendicular electric fields adjacent to auroral arcs 449

J. Moen, A. Brekke and C. Hall: An attempt to derive electron energy spectra for auroral daytime precipitation events 459

N. Bjørnå, B.-T. Esjeholm and T. L. Hansen: Gyro line observations with the EISCAT VHF radar 473

J. Cooper and H. Kohl: Estimation of ion velocity and temperature from asymmetric model incoherent scatter spectra 483

L. Stenflo: Theory for stimulated scattering of electromagnetic waves 495

K. J. Winser, M. Lockwood, G. O. L. Jones, H. Rishbeth and M. G. Ashford: Measuring ion temperatures and studying the ion energy balance in the high-latitude ionosphere..... 501

I. Häggström and P. N. Collis: Ion composition changes during *F*-region density depletions in the presence of electric fields at auroral latitudes 519

A. R. Breen, P. J. S. Williams and V. N. Davda: The relationship between electron temperature and electron density under quiet conditions in the auroral zone 531

N. Glatthor and R. Hernández: Temperature anisotropy of drifting ions in the auroral *F*-region, observed by EISCAT 545

A. D. Farmer, S. R. Crothers and V. N. Davda: The winter anomaly at Tromsø..... 561

P. N. Collis and J. Röttger: Mesospheric studies using the EISCAT UHF and VHF radars: a review of principles and experimental results 569

G. Hansen and U. von Zahn: Sudden sodium layers in polar latitudes 585

T. Nygrén, B. S. Lanchester, A. Huuskonen, L. Jalonen, T. Turunen, H. Rishbeth and A. P. van Eyken: Interference of tidal and gravity waves in the ionosphere and an associated sporadic *E*-layer 609

G. Thuillier, C. Lathuillere, M. Herse, C. Senior, W. Kofman, M. L. Duboin, D. Alcayde, F. Barlier and J. Fontanari: Co-ordinated EISCAT–MICADO interferometer measurements of neutral winds and temperatures in *E*- and *F*-regions 625

O. Havnes, U. de Angelis, R. Bingham, C. K. Goertz, G. E. Morfill and V. Tsytovich: On the role of dust in the summer mesopause 637

S. W. H. Cowley, A. P. van Eyken, E. C. Thomas, P. J. S. Williams and D. M. Willis: Studies of the cusp and auroral zone with incoherent scatter radar: the scientific and technical case for a polar-cap radar 645

M. Vallinkoski and M. S. Lehtinen: Parameter mixing errors within a measuring volume with applications to incoherent scatter 665

M. Vallinkoski and M. S. Lehtinen: The effect of *a priori* knowledge on parameter estimation errors with applications to incoherent scatter 675

September **Number 9**

Review paper
H. A. VON BIEL: The geomagnetic time and position of a terrestrial station 687

A. C. AIKIN and N. C. MAYNARD: A Van de Graaf source mechanism for middle atmospheric vertical electric fields 695

N. M. GAVRILOV: Parameterization of accelerations and heat flux divergences produced by internal gravity waves in the middle atmosphere 707

R. J. STENING, S. K. AVERY and D. TETENBAUM: Observations of lunar tides in upper atmosphere winds at Poker Flat, Alaska 715

J. D. WHITEHEAD: Using the STARE double pulse system to obtain the mean velocity and velocity of long-lived irregularities 723

A. D. FARMER, G. O. L. JONES, P. J. S. WILLIAMS, R. J. MOFFETT, A. M. SAMSON, M. J. RYCROFT, M. LESTER and I. MCCREA: The ionosphere south of EISCAT: measurements by the 'UK–South' programme..... 735

Y. SAHAI, J. A. BITTENCOURT, H. TAKAHASHI, N. R. TEIXEIRA, B. A. TINSLEY and R. P. ROHRBAUGH: Analysis of storm-time low-latitude simultaneous ionospheric and nightglow emission measurements 749

B. LUNDBORG: Pulse propagation through a plane stratified ionosphere 759

D. H. MEEHAN: Modelling of complicated ionograms using several echoes 771

P. P. BELYAEV, S. V. POLYAKOV, V. O. RAPOPORT and V. YU. TRAKHTENGERTS: The ionospheric Alfvén resonator 781

J. VERŐ, L. HOLLÓ, A. EGELAND and A. BREKKE: Connections between high- and middle-latitude pulsations 789

V. M. CHMYREV, A. B. DRAGANOV and YU. N. TARANENKO: On the theory of whistler precursors on a VLF transmitter signal 797

D. HAMAR, GY. TARCSAI, J. LICHTENBERGER, A. J. SMITH and K. H. YEARBY: Fine structure of whistlers recorded digitally at Halley, Antarctica 801

Book reviews 811

October/November **Number 10/11**

MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE DYNAMICS AT HIGH LATITUDES

E. V. THRANE: Preface 813

E. V. THRANE: Studies of middle atmosphere dynamics: the research projects Middle Atmosphere Co-operation/Summer in Northern Europe (MAC/SINE), and MAC/EPSILON 815

D. C. Fritts and E. V. Thrane: Computation of the ion/neutral density ratio in the presence of wave and chemical effects 827

T. A. Blix, E. V. Thrane, D. C. Fritts, U. von Zahn, F.-J. Lübken, W. Hillert, S. P. Blood, J. D. Mitchell, G. A. Kokin and S. V. Pakhomov: Small-scale structure observed *in-situ* during MAC/EPSILON 835

B. Inhester, J. C. Ulwick, J. Cho, M. C. Kelley and G. Schmidt: Consistency of rocket and radar electron density observations: implication about the anisotropy of mesospheric turbulence 855

M. C. Kelley, J. C. Ulwick, J. Röttger, B. Inhester, T. Hall and T. Blix: Intense turbulence in the polar mesosphere: rocket and radar measurements 875

J. Röttger and C. La Hoz: Characteristics of polar mesosphere summer echoes (PMSE) observed with the EISCAT 224 MHz radar and possible explanations of their origin..... 893

U.-P. Hoppe, D. C. Fritts, I. M. Reid, P. Czechowsky, C. M. Hall and T. L. Hansen: Multiple-frequency studies of the high-latitude summer mesosphere: implications for scattering processes 907

D. C. Fritts, U.-P. Hoppe and B. Inhester: A study of the vertical motion field near the high-latitude summer mesopause during MAC/SINE..... 927

J. Röttger, C. La Hoz, S. J. Franke and C. H. Liu: Steepening of reflectivity structures detected in high-resolution Doppler spectra of polar mesosphere summer echoes (PMSE) observed with the EISCAT 224 MHz radar 939

F.-J. Lübken, U. von Zahn, A. Manson, C. Meek, U.-P. Hoppe, F. J. Schmidlin, J. Stegman, D. P. Murtagh, R. Rüster, G. Schmidt, H.-U. Widdel and P. Espy: Mean state densities, temperatures and winds during the MAC/SINE and MAC/EPSILON campaigns 955

A. H. Manson, C. E. Meek, T. L. Hansen and T. Trondsen: Dynamics of the upper middle atmosphere (80–110 km) at Tromsø (70°N) and Saskatoon (52°N), June–December 1987, using the Tromsø and Saskatoon MF radars 971

H. Kurzawa and U. von Zahn: Sodium density and atmospheric temperature in the mesopause region in polar summer 981

H.-U. Widdel and U. von Zahn: Wind corners in the 70–100 km altitude range as observed at Andenes (69° latitude) 995

V. V. Sidorov and A. N. Fakhrutdinova: Investigation of lower thermosphere dynamics in the MAC/SINE period using radiometeor measurements in Kazan..... 1017

I. A. Lysenko, N. A. Makarov and Yu. I. Portnyagin: Some regularities of the lower thermosphere wind regime in summer and autumn from meteor radar measurements in Obninsk (55°N, 38°E) 1021

A. N. Fakhrutdinova and V. A. Makarov: Non-homogeneous structure of neutral winds in the lower thermosphere during the MAC/EPSILON campaign 1029

H. Ranta, A. Ranta, J. Burns and S. V. Pakhomov: Morphology of the *D*-region in northern Scandinavia during the campaigns MAC/SINE and MAC/EPSILON in 1987 1033

C. L. Croskey, L. C. Hale, J. D. Mitchell, F. J. Schmidlin and U.-P. Hoppe: Electric field measurements during the MAC/EPSILON campaign 1055

R. A. Goldberg, C. L. Croskey, L. C. Hale, J. D. Mitchell and J. R. Barcus: Electrodynamic response of the middle atmosphere to auroral pulsations 1067

M. Friedrich, K. M. Torkar, D. Krankowsky, P. Lämmerzahl, G. Witt, A. Zuber, E. V. Thrane and T. A. Blix: Case study of modelled and measured *D*-region plasma densities 1085

J. D. Mitchell, C. L. Croskey, S. P. Blood, C. Li, L. C. Hale and R. A. Goldberg: Middle atmosphere electrical structure during MAC/EPSILON 1095

December **Number 12**

GLOBAL MAGNETOSPHERIC DYNAMICS

G. L. Siscoe: Introduction 1105

M. A. Saunders: Magnetosheath, magnetopause and low latitude boundary layer research, 1987–1989 1107

N. U. Crooker: Morphology of magnetic merging at the magnetopause 1123

O. A. Troshichev: Global dynamics of the magnetosphere for northward IMF conditions 1135

D. H. Fairfield: Recent advances in magnetospheric substorm research 1155

E. Möbius: Energetic particles in the environment of the Earth's magnetosphere 1169

Y. I. Feldstein, A. Grafe, V. Yu. Pisarsky, A. Prigansova and P. V. Sumaruk: Magnetic field of the magnetospheric ring current and its dynamics during magnetic storms 1185

V. A. Pilipenko: ULF waves on the ground and in space 1193

A. Eviatar: A review of extraterrestrial magnetosphere research, 1987–1989 1211

Volume Contents and Author Index i